

ADVANCING COUNTRY-LED ACCOUNTABILITY FOR PERFORMANCE IN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR:

AFRICA'S CAADP BIENNIAL REVIEW



FEED THE FUTURE

The U.S. Government's Global Hunger & Food Security Initiative

WEBINAR OBJECTIVES

I

Raise awareness of the Biennial Review, new data and the tools/resources available to disseminate/advocate using the new results

II

Share how a country may use the data to improve their performance and increase the accountability of country-led systems/programs

III

Lay the foundation for future engagements at the regional level and key initiatives by NSA at the continental level

WEBINAR AGENDA

- Opening words from USAID
- Overview of the BR and sharing of 2019 data
- Panel discussion with stakeholder representatives moderated by Robert Ouma
- Question to participants on use of the BR data
- What's next? AUC, NSA and regional consultations with Missions

OPENING REMARKS

- James F. Oehmke
- Senior Food Security and Nutrition Policy Adviser, USAID



PARTICIPANT POLL

**How familiar are
you with the
CAADP Biennial
Review?**



CAADP BIENNIAL REVIEW

- Godfrey Bahiigwa
- Director of Rural Economy and Agriculture, African Union Commission

ABOUT CAADP

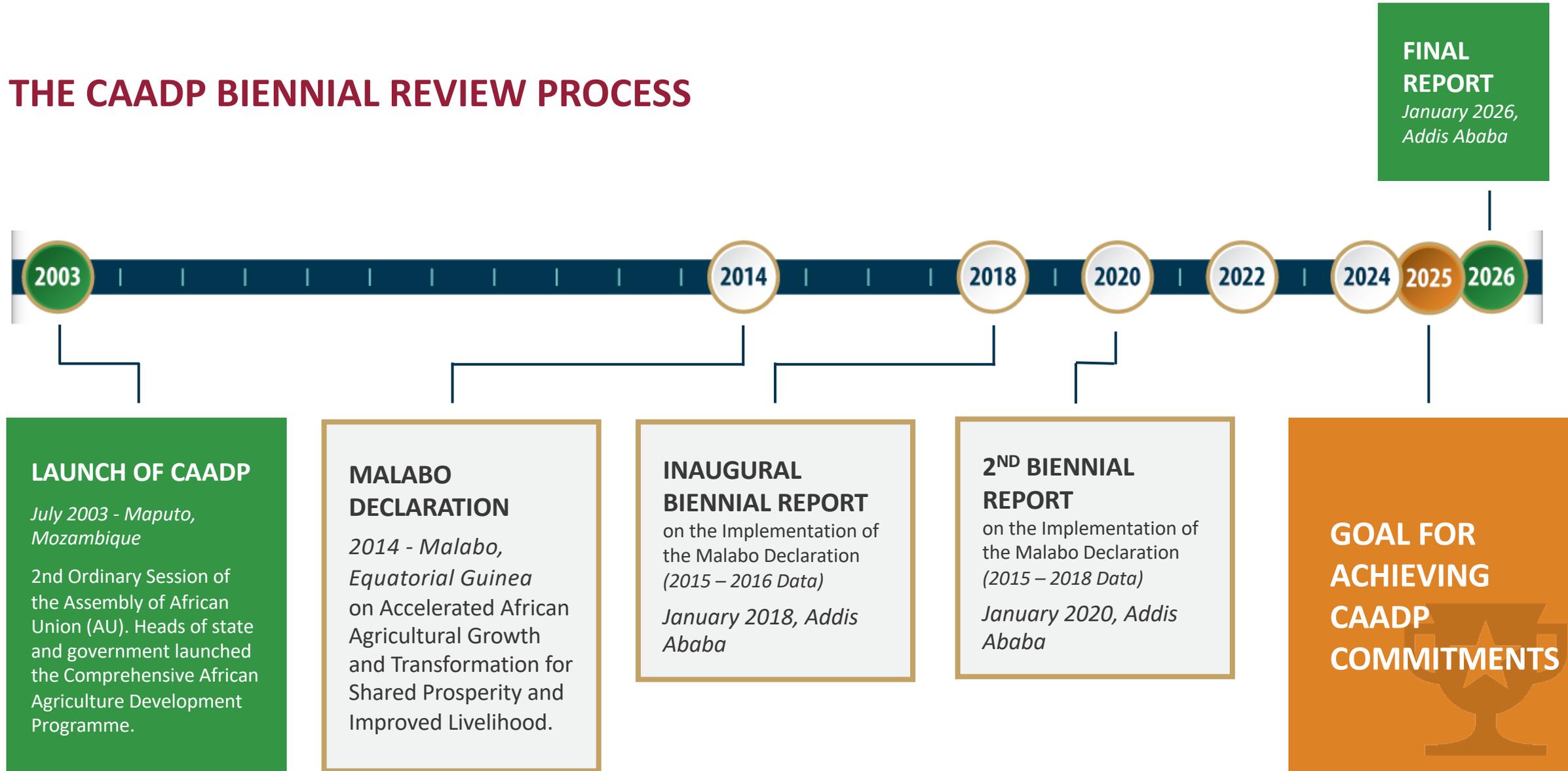
Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme (CAADP)

Africa's policy framework for agriculture and agriculture-led development

Aimed at reducing poverty and increasing food security on the continent.



THE CAADP BIENNIAL REVIEW PROCESS



FINAL REPORT
January 2026, Addis Ababa

2003

LAUNCH OF CAADP
July 2003 - Maputo, Mozambique
 2nd Ordinary Session of the Assembly of African Union (AU). Heads of state and government launched the Comprehensive African Agriculture Development Programme.

2014

MALABO DECLARATION
2014 - Malabo, Equatorial Guinea
 on Accelerated African Agricultural Growth and Transformation for Shared Prosperity and Improved Livelihood.

2018

INAUGURAL BIENNIAL REPORT
 on the Implementation of the Malabo Declaration
(2015 – 2016 Data)
January 2018, Addis Ababa

2020

2ND BIENNIAL REPORT
 on the Implementation of the Malabo Declaration
(2015 – 2018 Data)
January 2020, Addis Ababa

2022

2024

2025

2026

GOAL FOR ACHIEVING CAADP COMMITMENTS



AFRICA'S AGRICULTURE TRANSFORMATION GOALS



UN Sustainable Development Goal #2



Aspiration 1
A prosperous Africa based on inclusive growth and sustainable development



 **GOAL 3** Healthy and well-nourished citizens

 **GOAL 5** Modern Agriculture for increased productivity and production

 **GOAL 7** Environmentally sustainable and climate resilient economies and communities



THE BIENNIAL REVIEW PROCESS: EVIDENCE-BASED & PEER-DRIVEN

OBJECTIVE

Evaluate country performance in achieving agricultural growth and transformation goals in Africa.

1st Biennial Review (2017)

7 thematic areas

23 performance categories

43 indicators

+1

+4

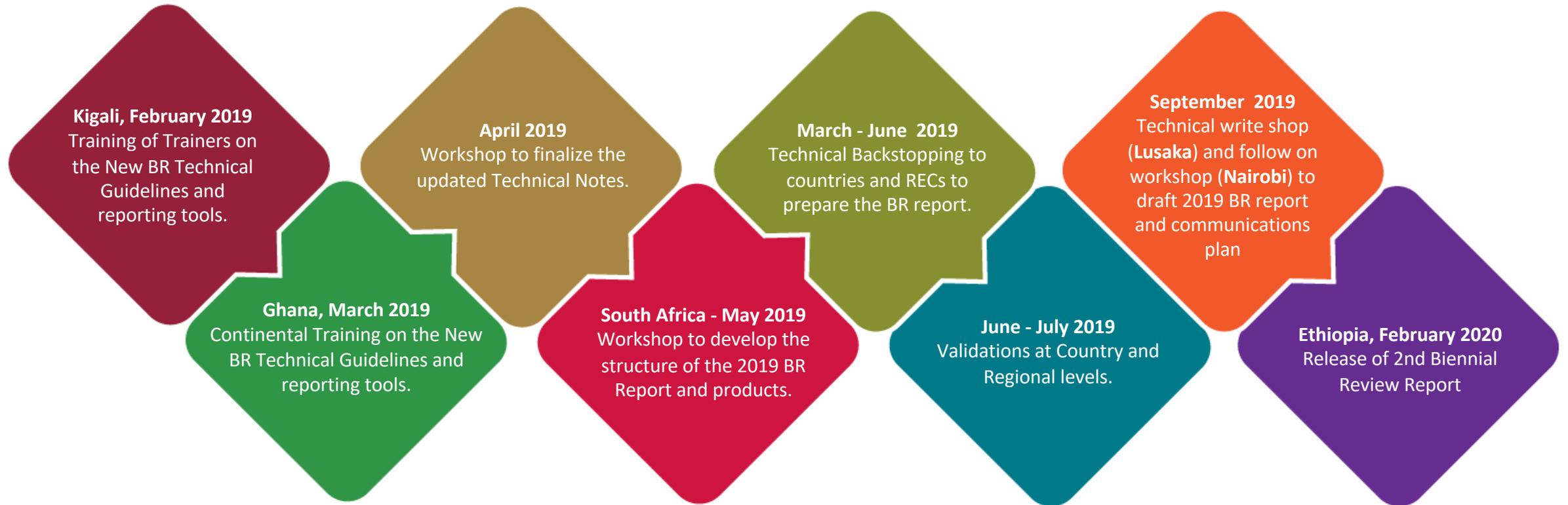
2nd Biennial Review (2019)

7 thematic areas

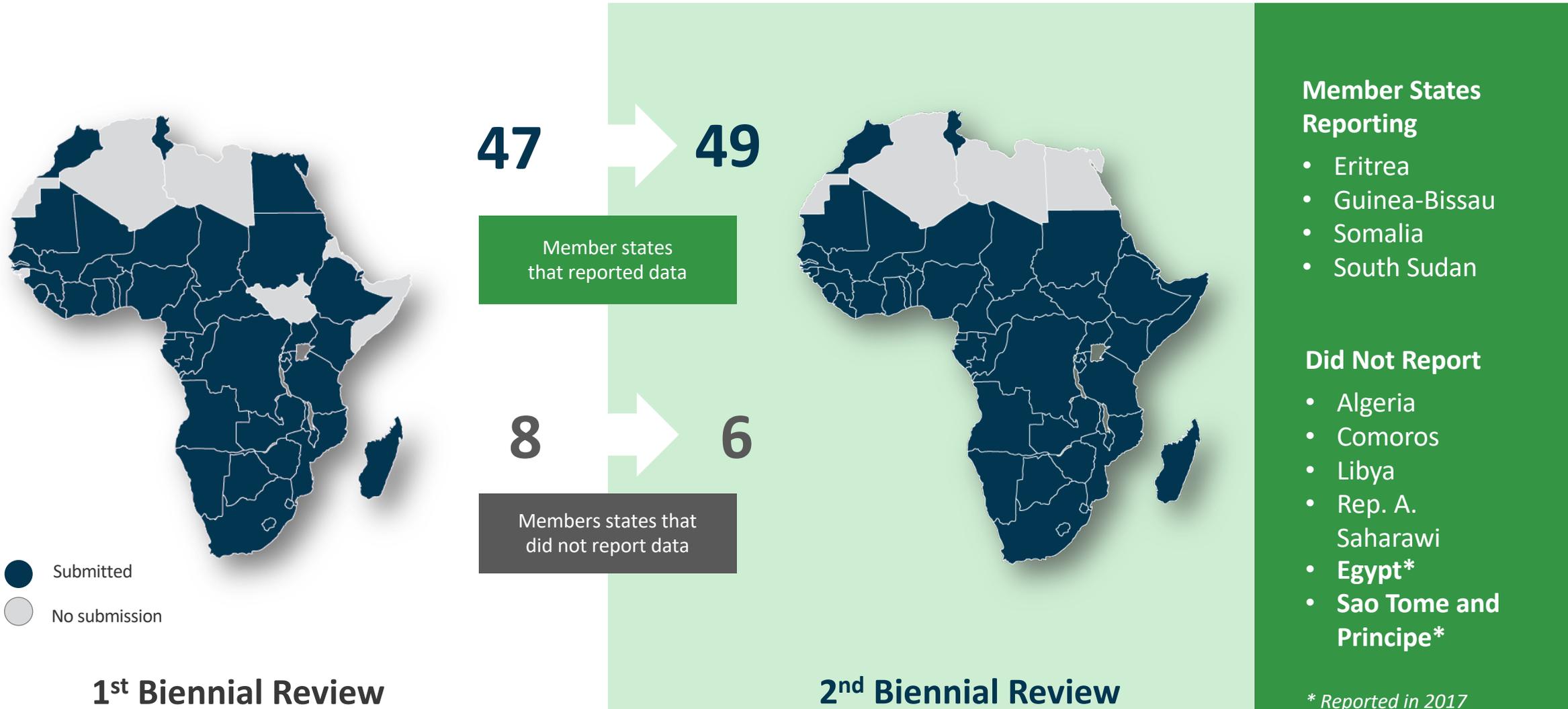
24 performance categories

47 indicators

KEY MOMENTS FOR THE 2ND BIENNIAL REVIEW



REPORTING ON THE 1ST & 2ND BIENNIAL REVIEW

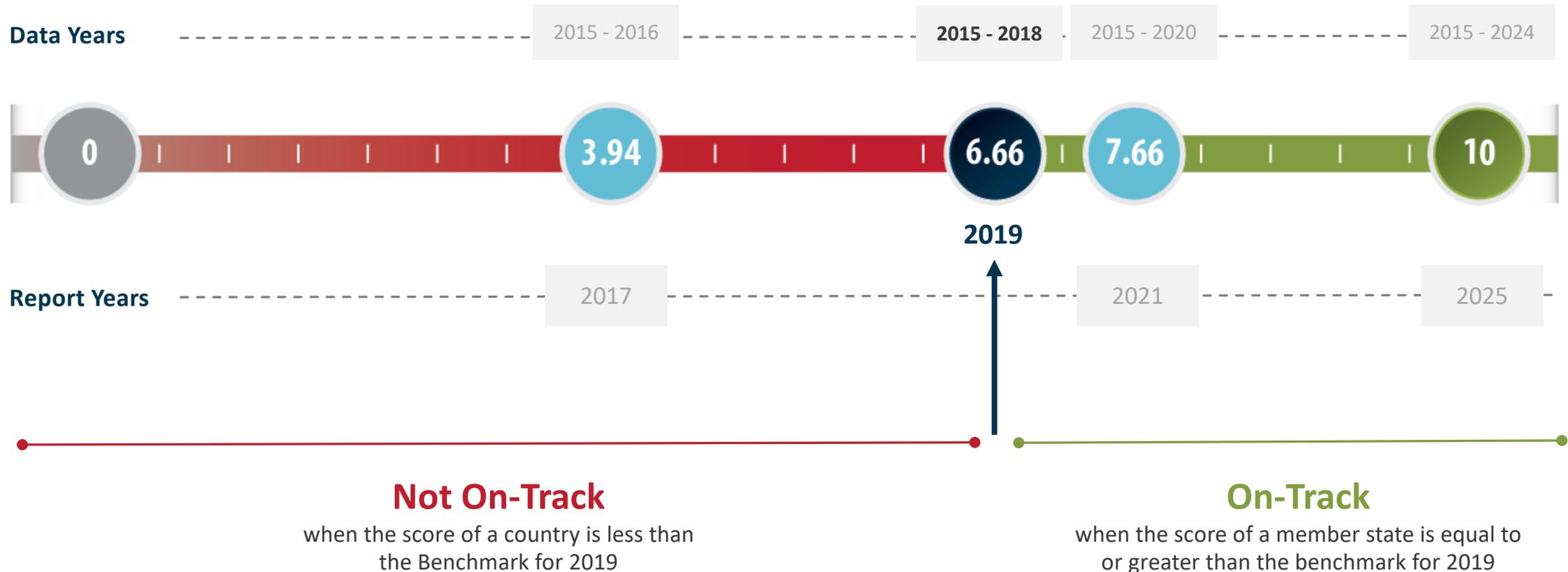


2ND BIENNIAL REVIEW: UNDERSTANDING THE COUNTRY SCORECARD

2017 Report: 2017 Benchmark = Minimum score for a Member State to be on track to achieve the Malabo targets in 2017

2019 Report: 2019 benchmark = Minimum score for a Member State to be on track to achieve the Malabo targets in 2019

Benchmark: a standard or point of reference against which scores are compared.



THE AFRICA AGRICULTURE TRANSFORMATION SCORECARD

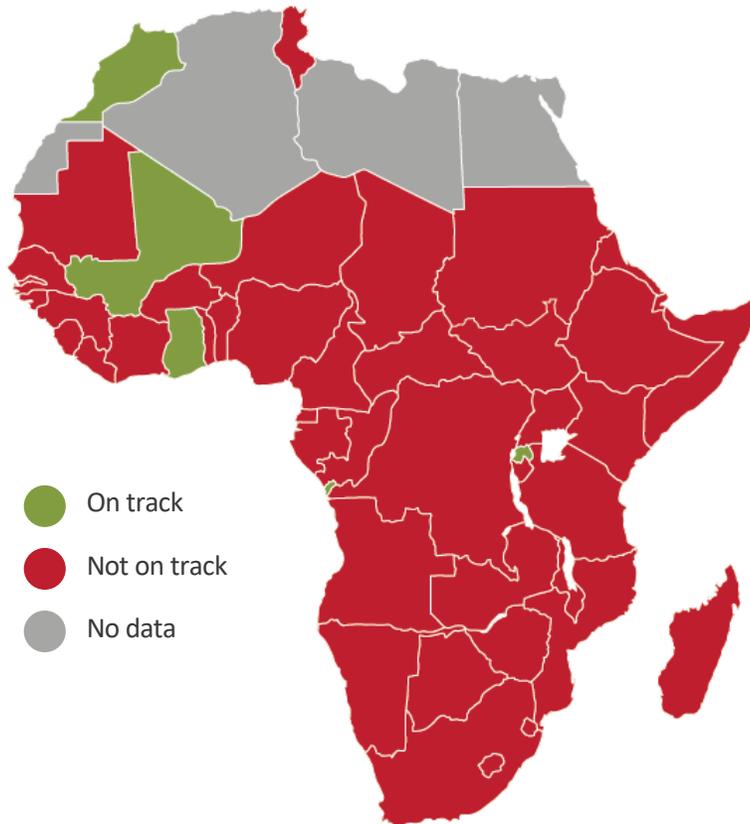
Against the 2019 Benchmark of **6.66 out of 10** which is the minimum score for a country to be on track for implementing the CAADP Malabo Declaration, countries whose score appears in "**Green**" are **ON TRACK** while countries whose score appears in "**Red**" are **NOT ON TRACK** for the 2019 report to the February 2020 AU Assembly. The arrows with percentages indicate the progress made by the country between the first (2017) and second (2019) biennial review cycles.

2019 BENCHMARK				ALGERIA		ANGOLA		BENIN	
6.66				N.A.		4.77 ▲ 127%		5.76 ▲ 34%	
BOTSWANA		BURKINA FASO		BURUNDI		CABO VERDE			
3.35 ▼ -24%		5.31 ▲ 13%		5.82 ▲ 39%		4.82 ▲ 5%			
CAMEROON		CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.		CHAD		COMOROS			
4.21 ▲ 100%		4.41 ▲ 84%		3.89 ▲ 77%		N.A.			
CONGO		COTE D'IVOIRE		DJIBOUTI		DR CONGO			
3.46 ▲ 24%		4.79 ▲ 37%		2.82 ▼ -12%		3.33 ▲ 138%			
EGYPT		EQUATORIAL GUINEA		ERITREA		ESWATINI		ETHIOPIA	
N.A.		2.46 ▼ -32%		3.89		4.19 ▲ 5%		5.31 ▲ 0%	
GABON		GAMBIA		GHANA					
4.00 ▲ 38%		4.95 ▲ 60%		6.67 ▲ 71%					
GUINEA		GUINEA-BISSAU		KENYA		LESOTHO		LIBERIA	
4.43 ▲ 34%		2.49		4.88 ▲ 2%		3.26 ▼ -12%		3.05 ▲ 239%	
LIBYA		MADAGASCAR		MALAWI					
N.A.		4.92 ▲ 59%		4.81 ▼ -2%					
MALI		MAURITANIA		MAURITIUS		MOROCCO		MOZAMBIQUE	
6.82 ▲ 22%		5.37 ▲ 12%		5.95 ▲ 19%		6.96 ▲ 27%		4.06 ▼ -1%	
NAMIBIA		NIGER		NIGERIA					
3.38 ▼ -18%		4.11 ▲ 17%		5.18 ▲ 52%					
REP. A. SAHARAWI		RWANDA		SAO TOME & PRINCIPE		SENEGAL		SEYCHELLES	
N.A.		7.24 ▲ 19%		N.A.		5.18 ▲ 36%		4.53 ▲ 13%	
SIERRA LEONE		SOMALIA		SOUTH AFRICA					
5.34 ▲ 256%		0.55		2.88 ▼ -30%					
SOUTH SUDAN		SUDAN		TANZANIA		TOGO		TUNISIA	
2.89		3.33 ▲ 75%		5.08 ▲ 64%		5.14 ▲ 5%		6.20 ▲ 265%	
UGANDA		ZAMBIA		ZIMBABWE					
5.68 ▲ 29%		5.11 ▲ 42%		4.58 ▲ 43%					

SUMMARY OF COUNTRY PROGRESS TOWARD 2025 GOALS

2019 Biennial Review indicates that Africa as a whole is not on-track to meet CAADP goals by 2025. However, 36 members states made positive progress from 2017 to 2019.

Malabo commitments were assessed against the 6.66 benchmark for 2019.



4

Member states on-track

minimum overall score of 6.66 out of 10 to be on track (the 2019 benchmark)

45

Member states not on-track

with less than 6.66 out of 10 to be on track (the 2019 benchmark)

36

Member states made positive progress

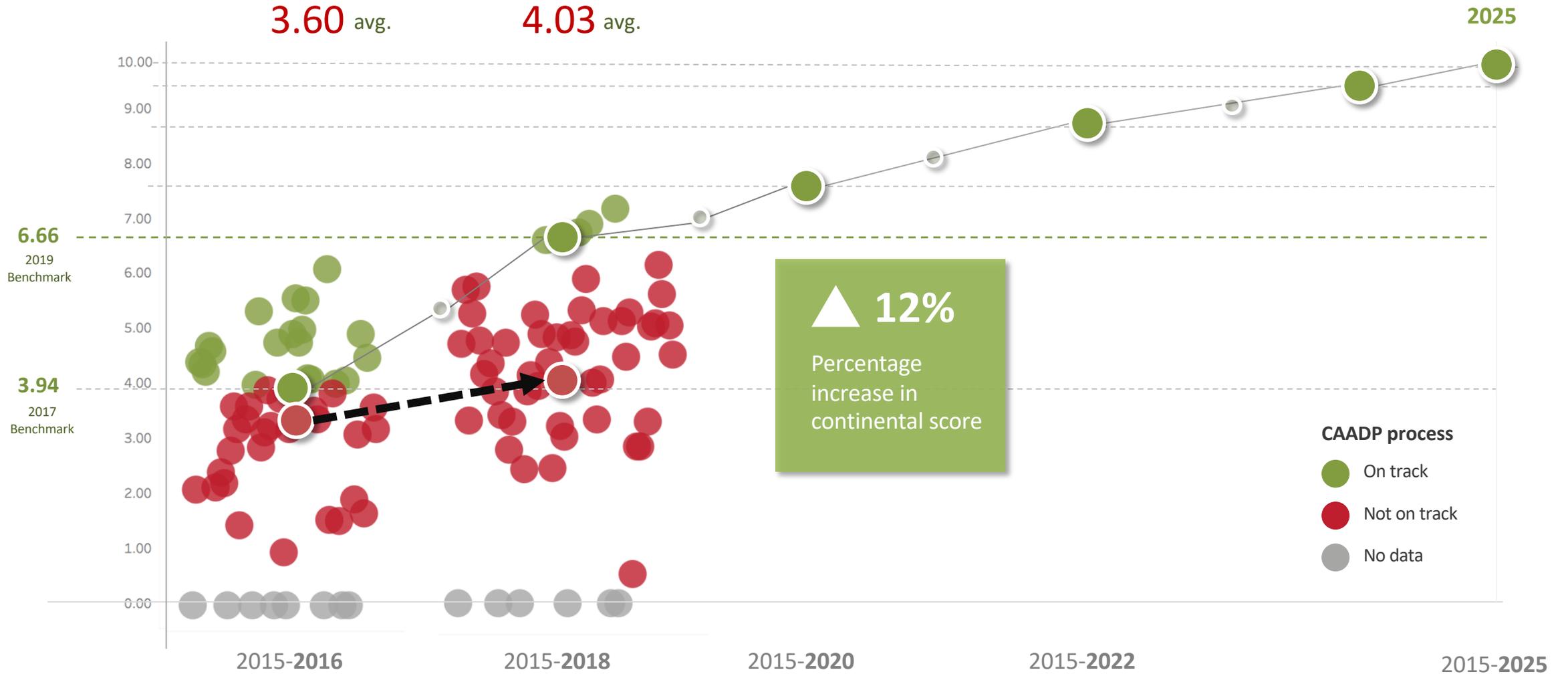


12%

4.03 avg. score out of 10

average score for the whole of Africa, based on the 55 country reports. 12% increase in continent score.

TRAJECTORY OF BR PROGRESS BETWEEN 2015 & 2025



COMMITMENT

01

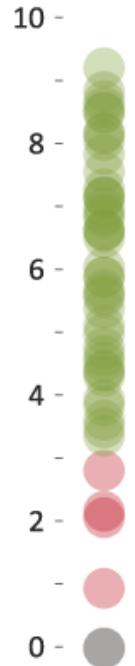


COMMITMENT TO CAADP PROCESS

2017

5.53

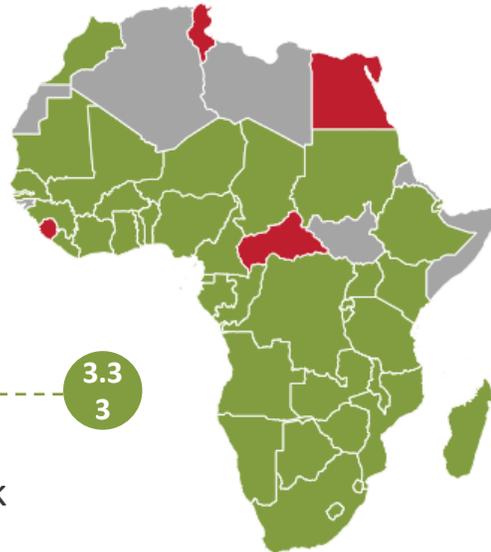
Continent Score



42 member states are on track

5 member states are not on track

8 member states did not report

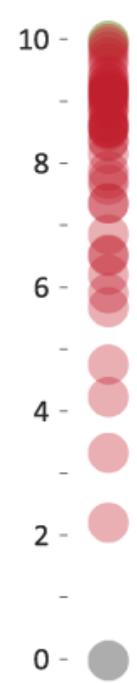


2019

7.29

Continent Score

▲ 32%



Benchmark

10

2

member states are on track

47 member states are not on track

6 member states did not report



COMMITMENT

02

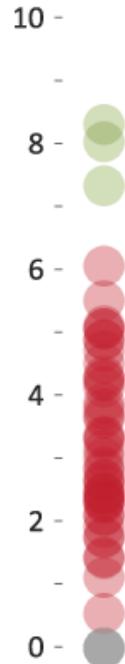


INVESTMENT FINANCE IN AGRICULTURE

2017

3.54

Continent Score



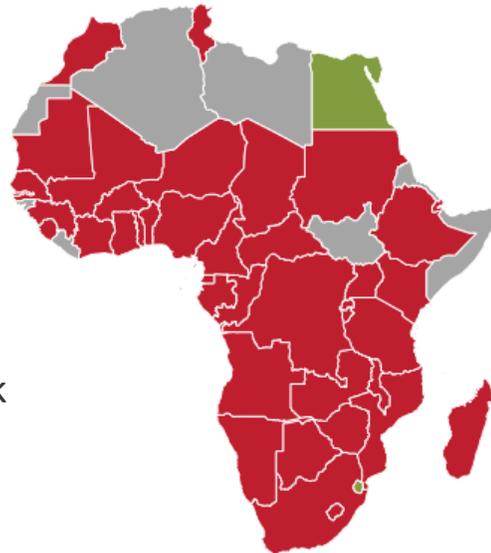
3 member states are on track

Benchmark

6.6
7

44 member states are not on track

8 member states did not report



2019

3.46

Continent Score

▼ - 3%



Benchmark

10

0

member states are on track

49 member states are not on track

6 member states did not report



COMMITMENT

03



ENDING HUNGER

2017

1.82

Continent Score



0

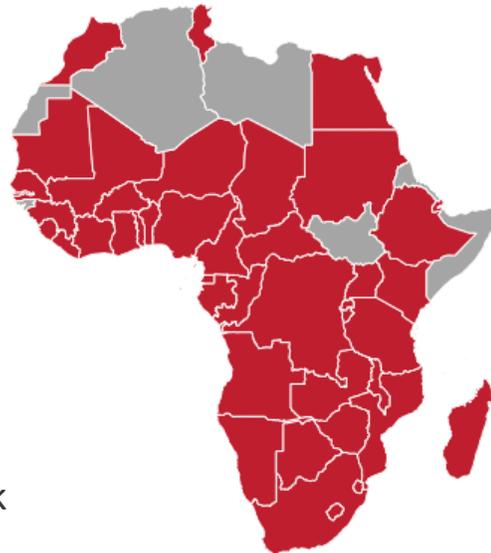
member states are on track

47

member states are not on track

8

member states did not report

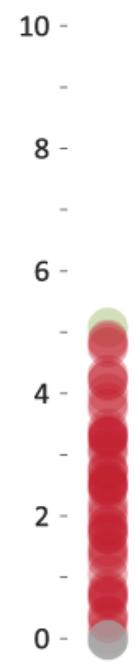


2019

2.20

Continent Score

▲ 21%



1

member states are on track

48

member states are not on track

6

member states did not report



COMMITMENT

04

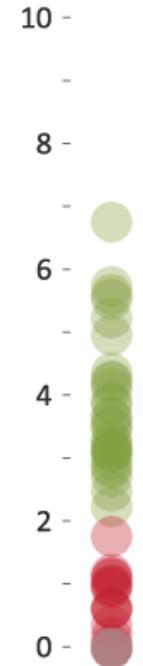


ERADICATING POVERTY THROUGH AGRICULTURE

2017

2.67

Continent Score



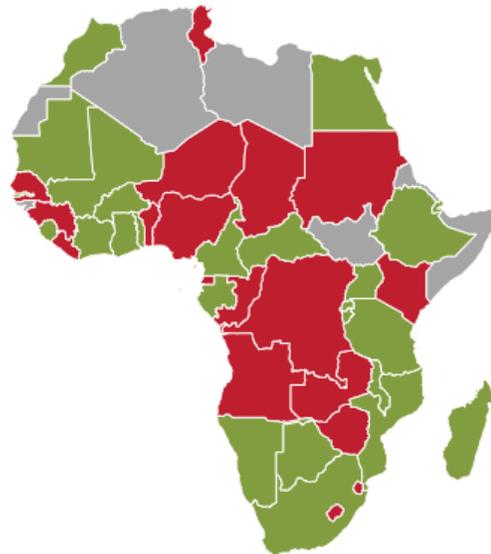
28 member states are on track

Benchmark

2.0
6

19 member states are not on track

8 member states did not report

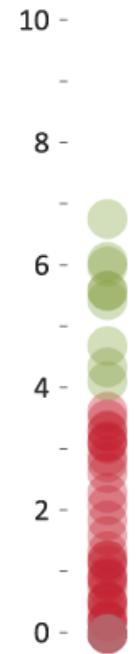


2019

1.81

Continent Score

▼ 32%



9 member states are on track

Benchmark

3.9
4

40 member states are not on track

6 member states did not report



 On track  Not on track  No data

COMMITMENT

05



INTRA-AFRICAN TRADE IN AGRICULTURE COMMODITIES AND SERVICES

2017

2.45

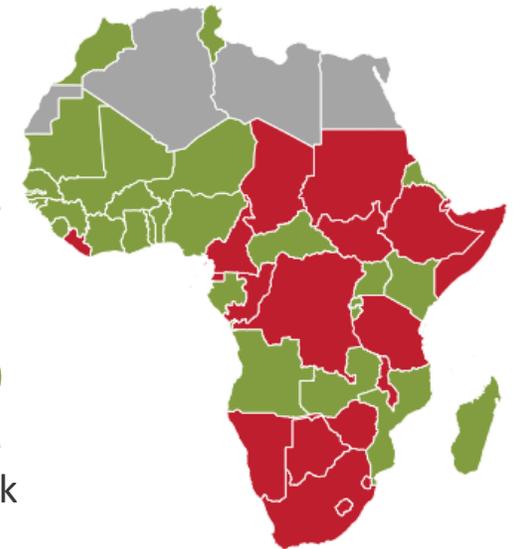
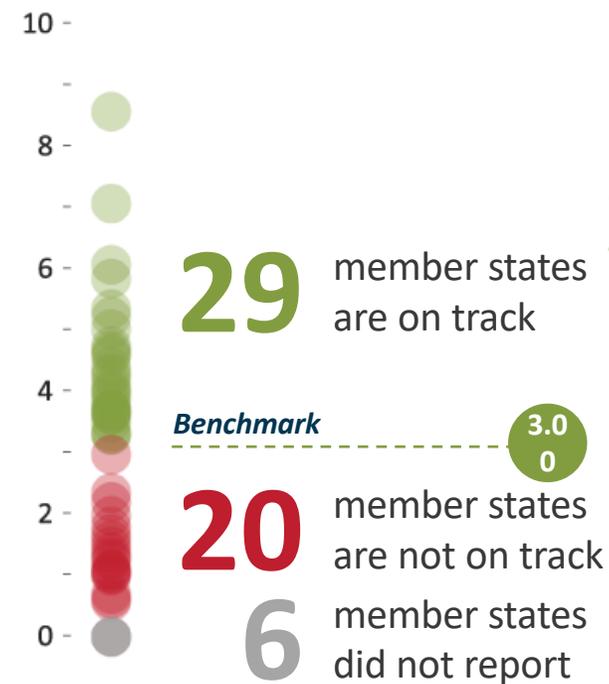
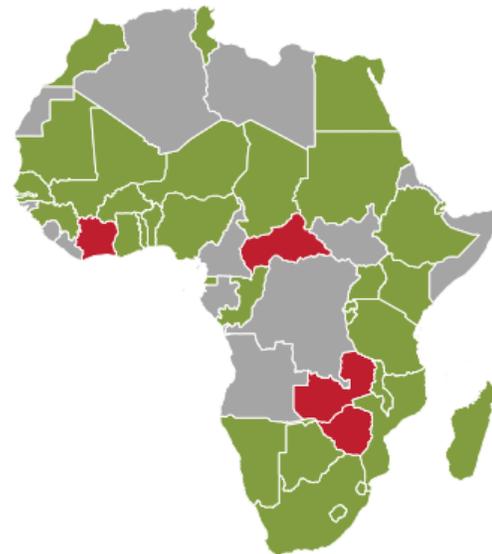
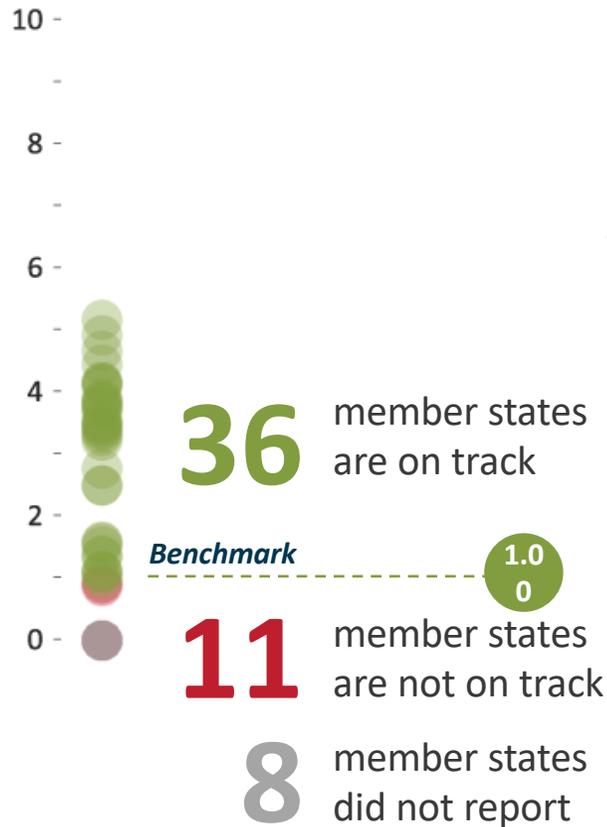
Continent Score

2019

2.87

Continent Score

▲ 17%



● On track ● Not on track ● No data

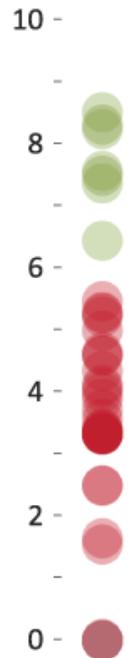
COMMITMENT
06 

RESILIENCE TO CLIMATE VARIABILITY

2017

3.86

Continent Score



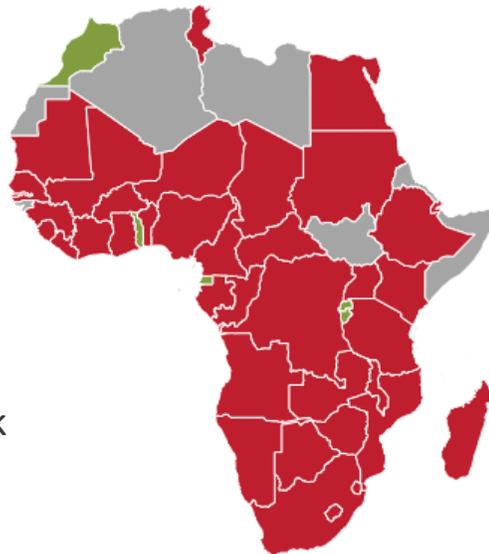
7 member states are on track

Benchmark

6.0
0

42 member states are not on track

8 member states did not report

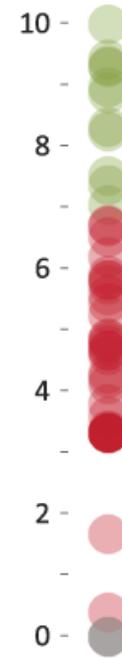


2019

4.59

Continent Score

▲ 19%



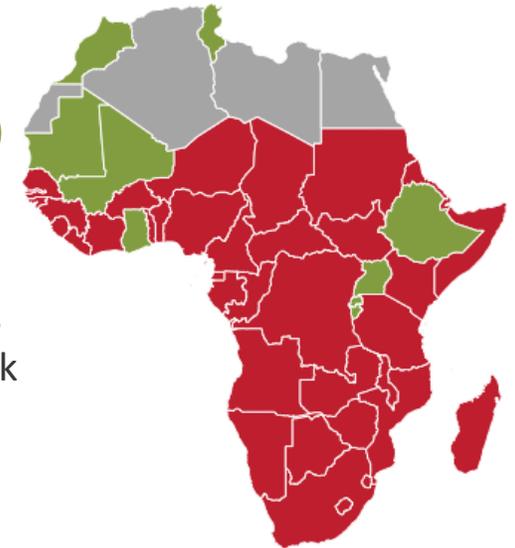
11 member states are on track

Benchmark

7.0
0

38 member states are not on track

6 member states did not report



COMMITMENT

07



MUTUAL ACCOUNTABILITY FOR ACTIONS AND RESULTS

2017

5.35

Continent Score



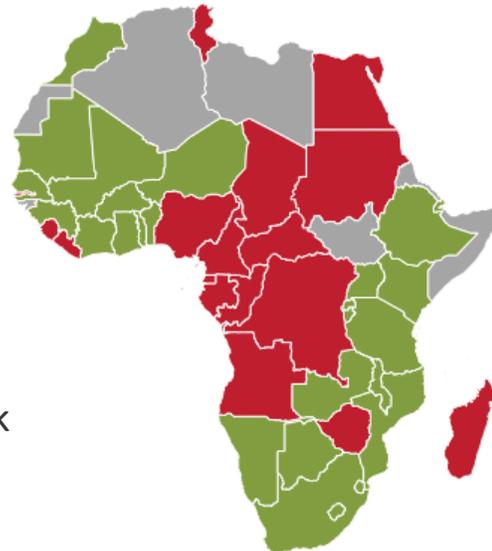
28 member states are on track

Benchmark

4.7
8

19 member states are not on track

8 member states did not report

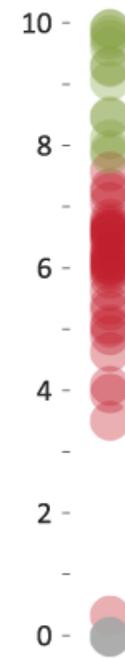


2019

5.98

Continent Score

▲ 12%



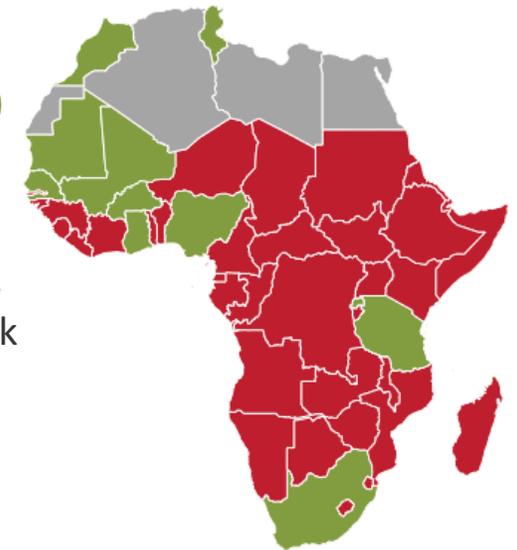
13 member states are on track

Benchmark

7.6
7

36 member states are not on track

6 member states did not report



THE 2019 BIENNIAL REVIEW REPORT CALLS FOR ACTION TO TRANSFORM AFRICA'S AGRICULTURE



01

Integrate the Malabo Commitments into well designed National Agriculture Investment Plans (NAIPS) and ensure effective implementation



02

Build capacity for evidence-based agricultural policy-making and programming by making the Biennial Review process a part of regional and national decision systems.



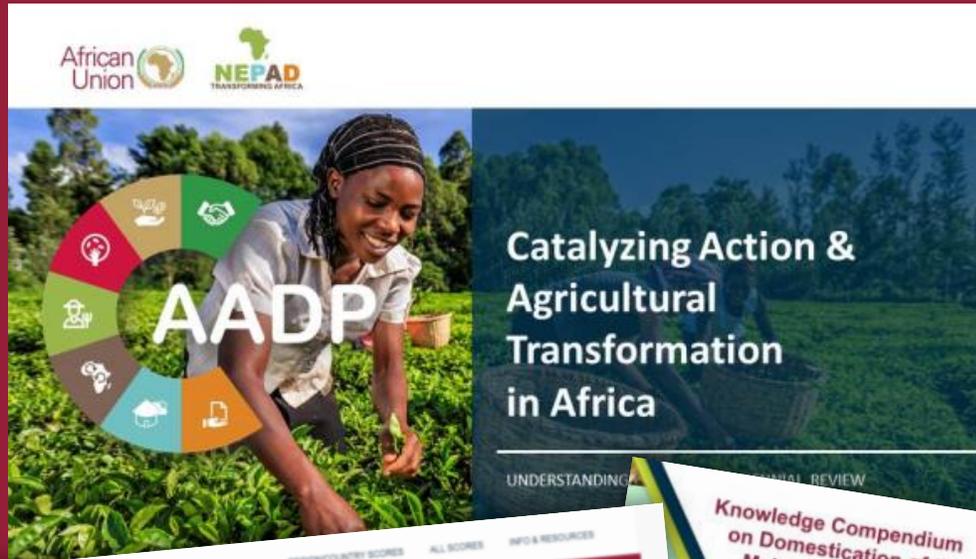
03

Prioritize initiatives to end hunger in view of evidence of increasingly poor performance across key indicators of wasting, stunting and general undernourishment.



04

Accelerate progress towards building the climate resilience of Africa's food systems in line with Africa Agenda 2063, CAADP Malabo Commitments, and the SDGs



CAADP TOOLKIT ONLINE

- Catalyzing Action & Agricultural Transformation in Africa: Interactive Toolkit & Downloadable Presentations
- Rich resource page with links, other tools and downloads offering additional information:

- the Transformation Scorecard
- the Performance Highlights Dashboard
- the African Union Knowledge Compendium on Malabo Domestication
- the Non-State Actor VAB Toolkit



<https://www.au.int/caadp-toolkit>

PANEL DISCUSSION

- Robert Ouma
- Regional Director, Policy LINK



PANEL DISCUSSION



Constance Okeke
International Project Manager,
Public Finance for Agriculture
Action Aid



Angela Mercy Dansson
Director, Policy Planning, Monitoring
and Evaluation Directorate
MoFA Ghana



Josephine Quagraine
Deputy Director & Head of Policy
Planning & Analysis Division,
Policy Planning Monitoring &
Evaluation Directorate, MoFA
Ghana

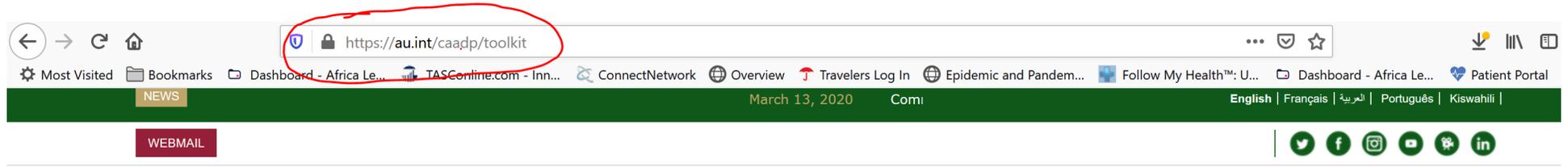


Godfrey Bahigwa
Director of Rural Economy and Agriculture,
AUC



Moneim Elhoweris
Ag. Programme Manager Food Security
CAADP Focal Person, Agriculture and
Environment Division, Intergovernmental
Authority on Development (IGAD)

Accessing the Toolkit



African Union 

Click to Find out more about African Convention on the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources 

3rd March Wangari MAATHAI Day Africa Environment and Internally Displaced Persons Day 
www.au.int

- HOME
- WHO WE ARE
- WHAT WE DO
- AGENDA 2063
- AU REFORMS
- TREATIES
- NEWS & MEDIA
- RESOURCES
- WORK WITH US
- SEARCH

CAADP Toolkit

- Home
- Scorecard
- by Commitment
- Region/Country Scores
- Region Scores
- Country Scores
- Region Comparison Tool
- Country Comparison Tool
- All Scores

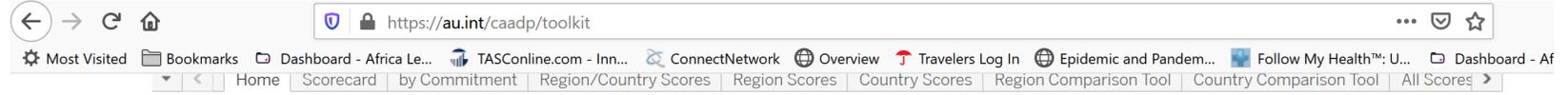
- African Union 
- HOME
- SCORECARD
- BY COMMITMENT
- REGION/COUNTRY SCORES
- ALL SCORES
- INFO & RESOURCES

Transforming African Agriculture by 2025

Interactive CAADP Biennial Review Report 2017 & 2019

2017 2019

Accessing the Toolkit



Transforming African Agriculture by 2025

Interactive CAADP Biennial Review Report 2017 & 2019

In June 2014, AU heads of state signed the Malabo Declaration, which provides the direction for Africa's agriculture transformation for the period 2015 – 2025, within the framework of the Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme (CAADP), as a vehicle to contribute to the achievement of the objectives of the First Ten Year Implementation Plan of Africa's Agenda 2063.

This interactive resource presents the results of the 1st and 2nd Biennial Reviews of progress towards the implementation of the seven Malabo Commitments under CAADP.

- View all scores by commitment area
- View individual regional / country scores
- View two regions/countries side-by-side
- View all scores side-by-side

CAADP

HOW COUNTRIES REPORTED ON CAADP ACHIEVEMENT IN 2019



49 member states reported progress in implementing the Malabo declaration

6 member states did not report

7 COMMITMENT AREAS TO TRANSFORM AFRICAN AGRICULTURE

Click on the icons below to navigate to the related commitment's scores

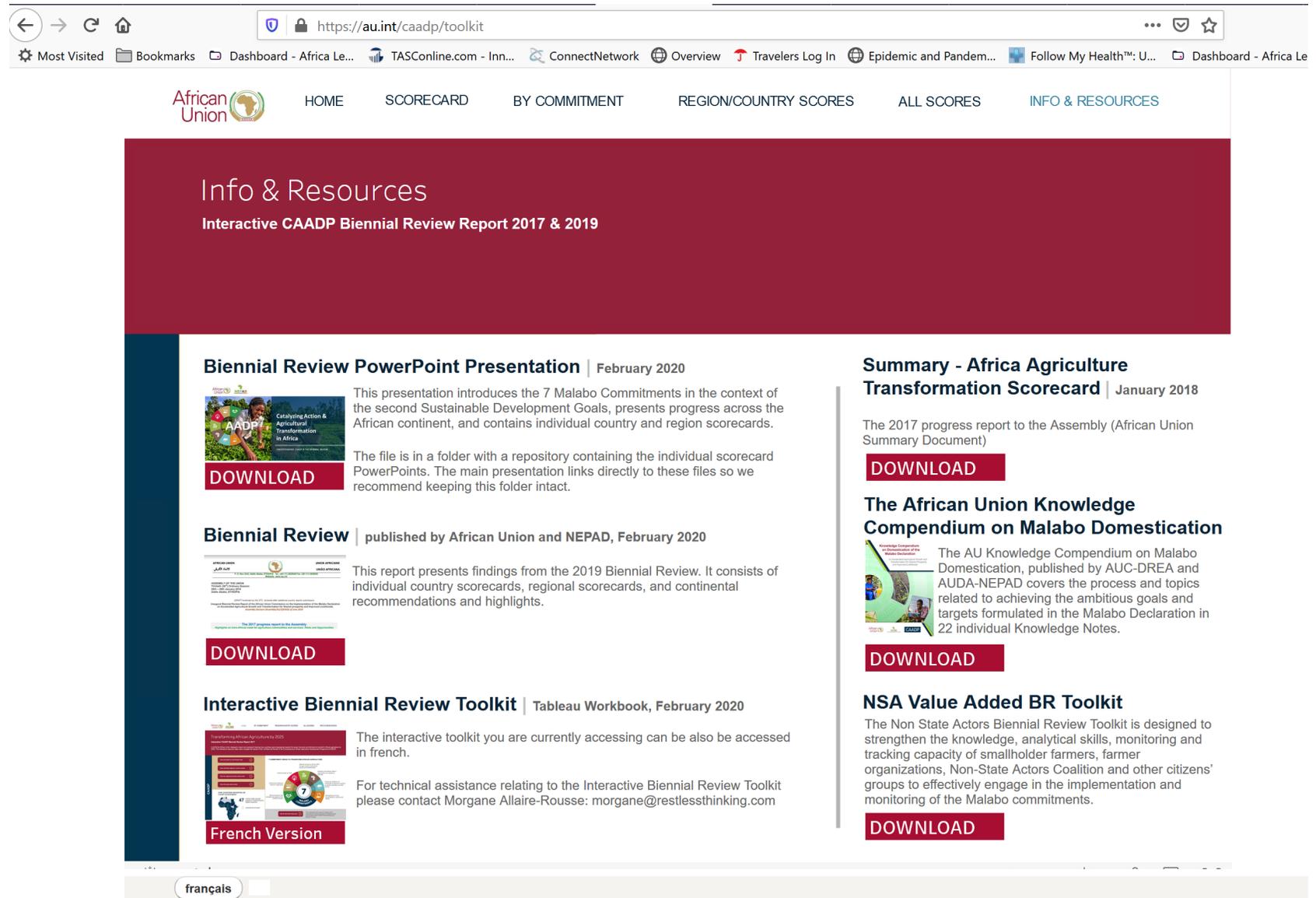


View & download resources

This interactive tool is part of a larger set of resources for anyone wanting to understand and communicate about CAADP and the Biennial Review Process.



Accessing the Toolkit



The screenshot shows a web browser window at the URL <https://au.int/caadp/toolkit>. The website features a navigation menu with the following items: HOME, SCORECARD, BY COMMITMENT, REGION/COUNTRY SCORES, ALL SCORES, and INFO & RESOURCES. The main content area is titled "Info & Resources" and "Interactive CAADP Biennial Review Report 2017 & 2019".

The content is organized into three columns:

- Left Column:**
 - Biennial Review PowerPoint Presentation | February 2020**: Includes a thumbnail image and a "DOWNLOAD" button.
 - Biennial Review | published by African Union and NEPAD, February 2020**: Includes a thumbnail image and a "DOWNLOAD" button.
 - Interactive Biennial Review Toolkit | Tableau Workbook, February 2020**: Includes a thumbnail image and a "French Version" button.
- Right Column:**
 - Summary - Africa Agriculture Transformation Scorecard | January 2018**: Includes a "DOWNLOAD" button.
 - The African Union Knowledge Compendium on Malabo Domestication**: Includes a thumbnail image and a "DOWNLOAD" button.
 - NSA Value Added BR Toolkit**: Includes a "DOWNLOAD" button.

At the bottom of the page, there is a language selector button labeled "français".

PARTICIPANT QUESTION

**How might you use
the Biennial Review
data?**

What's Next?

EVALUATION

Please answer the 3 questions in the question pods on the screen.

Have questions about the BR?

Contact Robert at
Robert_Ouma@dai.com

