## MODULE G. WOMEN’S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX – A-WEAI Version

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| **Note:** the information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including translations into local languages when appropriate. ***Enumerator:*** *This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster (Section B) of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the “selection section” even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes.* Please double check to ensure:* You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
* You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
* You have gained informed consent for the individual in the household questionnaire;
* You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
* Do not attempt to make responses between the primary male decisionmaker and the primary female decisionmaker the same—it is ok for them to be different.
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### MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

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|  | **Code** |  | **Code** |
| **G1.01**. Household Identification:  |

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 | **G1.05.** Outcome of interview:  | Completed ………………………..1HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TOO ILL TO RESPOND/COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED 2RESPONDENT Not at home/temporarily unavailable…3RESPONDENT Not at home/extended absence...…… ..…4Refused …. …....5Could not locate ……….6 |
| **G1.02.** Name of respondent currently being interviewed (ID Code from roster in Section B Household Roster):**Surname, OTHER NAME name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

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 | **G1.06.** Ability to be interviewed alone: | Alone 1With adult females present 2With adult males present 3With adults mixed sex present 4With children present 5With adults mixed sex and children present……….....6 |
| **G1.03.** Sex of respondent: | Male 1Female 2 |
| **G1.04** TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD | MALE AND FEMALE ADULT……1FEMALE ADULT ONLY…………..2 |

| MODULE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATION Household identification (in data file, each sub-module (G2-G6) must be linked with HH and respondent ID

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Respondent ID Code |
| “Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life” | Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year? | When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision?**CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE****IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05** | How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]?**USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05;****IF NO DECSION MADE, ENTER 98 AND MOVE TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY** | To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?**CIRCLE ONE** | How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY]**USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05** |
| **Activity****Code** | **Activity** **Description** | **G2.01** | **G2.02** | **G2.03** | **G2.04** | **G2.05** |
| **A** | Food crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for household food consumption | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity B* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **B** | Cash crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for sale in the market | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity C* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **C** | Livestock raising | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity D* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **D** | Non-farm economic activities: This would include things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity E* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:**No input OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS…………………..………………01Input into some decisions……………………………………………….02Input into most OR ALL decisions……………………………………..03No decision made …………………….……………………………………..98 |

|  | Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year? | When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision?**CIRCLE** **ALL** **APPLICABLE;****IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05** | How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]?**USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05****IF NO DECSION MADE, ENTER 98 AND MOVE TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY** | To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?**CIRCLE** **ONE** | How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY]**USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity****Code** | **Activity** **Description** | **G2.01** | **G2.02** | **G2.03** | **G2.04** | **G2.05** |
| **E** | Wage and salary employment: This could be work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity F* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **F** | Fishing or fishpond culture | Yes 1No 2 🡪 *activity G* | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **G** | Major household expenditures (such as a bicycles, land, boda boda) |  | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *NEXT ACTIVITY* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **H**  | Minor household expenditures (such as food for daily consumption or other household needs) |  | SELF………………………………...1 SPOUSE………………………....…2OTHER HH MEMBER…………….3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER……...4NOT APPLICABLE……………….98 🡪 *MODULE G3(A)* |  | Not at all 1Small extent 2Medium extent 3To a high extent 4 |  |
| **G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:**No input OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS…………………..………………01Input into some decisions……………………………………………….02Input into most OR ALL decisions……………………………………..03No decision made …………………….……………………………………..98 |

### MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

| “Now I’d like to ask you about your household’s access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income.” | Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]? | Do you own any of the item?**CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Productive Capital[[1]](#footnote-1)** | **G3.01** | **G3.02** |
| **A** | Agricultural land (pieces/plots) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item B* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **B** | Large livestock (oxen, cattle) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪  *item C* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **C** | Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item D* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **D** | Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons | YES……..1NO………2 🡪  *item E* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **E** | Fish pond or fishing equipment | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item F* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **F** | Farm equipment (non-mechanized: hand tools, animal-drawn plough) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪  *item G* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **G** | Farm equipment (mechanized: tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item H* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **H** | Nonfarm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item I* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **I** | House or other structures | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item J* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **J** | Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item K* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **K** | Small consumer durables (radio, cookware) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item L* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **L** | Cell phone | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *item M* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **M** | Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪  *item N* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |
| **N** | Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car) | YES……..1NO………2 🡪 *MODULE G3(B)* | YES, SOLELY 1YES, JOINTLY 2NO 3 |

### MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO CREDIT

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| “Next I’d like to ask about your household’s experience with borrowing money or other items in the past 12 months.” | Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to? | Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months?**CIRCLE ONE** | Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time?**CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** | Who makes the decision about what to do with the money/ item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time?**CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** |
| **Lending source names[[2]](#footnote-2)** | **G3.05** | **G3.06** | **G3.07** | **G3.08** |
| **A** | Non-governmental organization (NGO) | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *NEXT SOURCE*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |
| **B** | Formal lender (bank/financial institution) | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *NEXT SOURCE*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |
| **C** | Informal lender | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *NEXT SOURCE*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |
| **D** | Friends or relatives | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *NEXT SOURCE*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |
| **E** | Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *NEXT SOURCE*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |
| **F** | Informal credit/savings groups such as merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc. | YES...……….1NO…………..2 🡪 *NEXT SOURCE*MAYBE.…….3 | YES, CASH 1YES, IN-KIND 2YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3NO 4 *MODULE G4*DON’T KNOW 97  | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE 98 | SELF 1 SPOUSE 2OTHER HH MEMBER 3OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4NOT APPLICABLE……………98 |

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**MODULE G4: TIME ALLOCATION**

**G4.01:** Please record a log of the activities for the individual in the last complete 24 hours (starting yesterday morning at 4 am, finishing 3:59 am of the current day). The time intervals are marked in 15 min intervals and one activitY can be marked for each time period by drawing a line through that activity.

“Now I’d like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We’ll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I’m interested in everything you do (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it doesn’t take you much time.”

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**MODULE G4 continued: TIME ALLOCATION**

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| **QNo.** | **Question** | **Response** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **G4.02** | In the last 24 hours did you work (at home or outside of the home) more than usual, about the same as usual, or less than usual? | MORE THAN USUAL…………………………………..………1ABOUT THE SAME AS USUAL………………………………2LESS THAN USUAL……………………………………………3 |

### MODULE G5: GROUP MEMBERSHIP

|  |  |  |
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| “Now I’m going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups.” | Is there a [GROUP] in your community? | Are you an active member of this [GROUP]? |
|
|  | **Group Categories** | **G5.03** | **G5.04** |
| **A** | Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer’s group (including marketing groups) | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP B*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **B** | Water users’ group | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP C*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **C** | Forest users’ group | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP D*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **D** | Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs/merry-go-rounds/ VSLAs) | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP E*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **E** | Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies) | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP F*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **F** | Trade and business association group  | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP G*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **G** | Civic groups (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)  | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP H*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **H** | Religious group | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP J*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **I** | Other [women’s/men’s] group (only if it does not fit into one of the other categories) | Yes …1No 2 *GROUP K*DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |
| **J** | Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Yes …1No 2 DON’T KNOW………97 | Yes 1 No 2  |

**END OF QUESTIONAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.**

1. Examples given within productive capital categories are not extensive and should be adapted to local context by either adding to or replacing suggestions in parentheses. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. To adapt to country context, locally relevant examples may be given within lending sources categories. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)